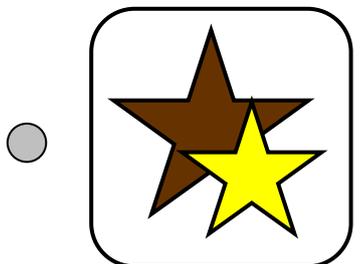
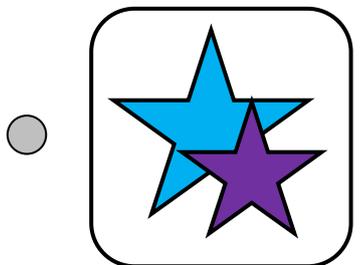
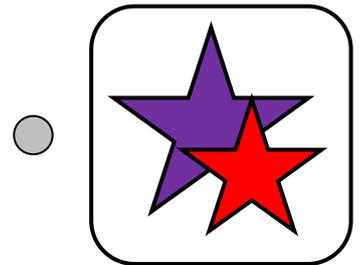
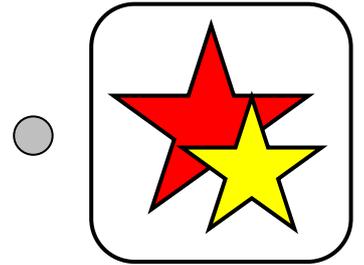
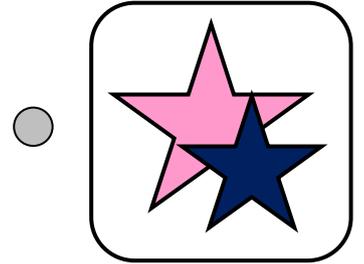
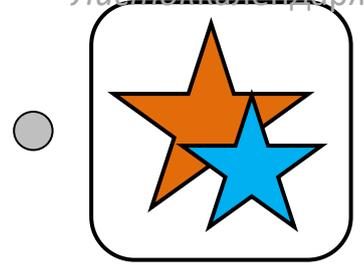
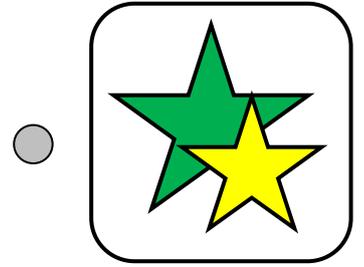
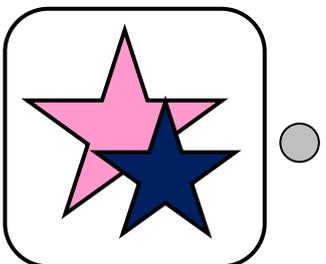
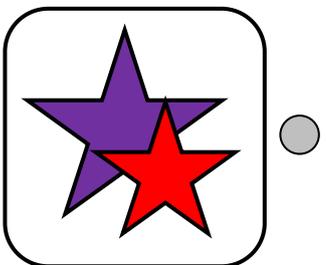
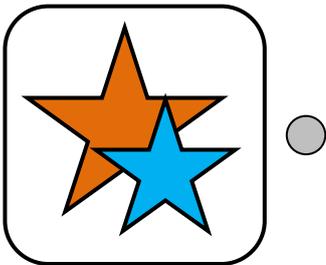
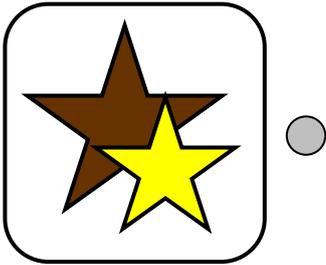
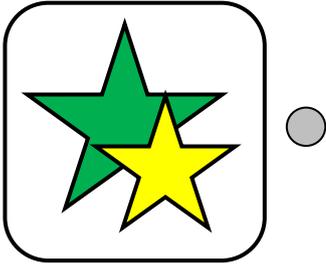
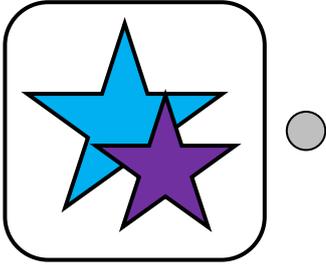
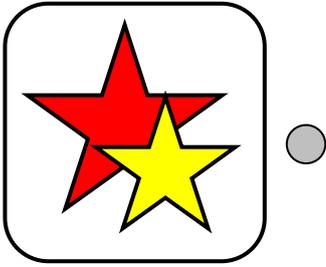


Найди пары, соедини



Листок календаря